



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: РЕЗНИЧЕНКО

Имя: КСЕНИЯ

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВНА

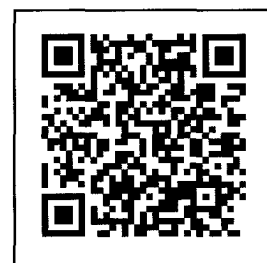
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1 2

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1a.

1. work

2. push

3. ideas

4. good

Task 1b.

And the first thing is / passion . / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion ". / TED-sters do it for love , they don't do it for money . Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do " . / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love , the money comes anyway ³!

Task 1c.

1. In this case, the speaker would emphasize



the subject, or who specifically is driven by their passion.

2. Here, the speaker would highlight the action, or what the speaker's passion does to them.

3. The speaker's intonation allows the audience to concentrate on ^{the} words that are crucial for the message to get across.

Task 2.

1. If ~~was~~ I had ~~such a choice~~, such an opportunity, I'd ~~not~~ certainly choose to boost my time-management skills. When you're a big-time entrepreneur, the never-ending quest to manage your timetable becomes increasingly unbearable. It's really a crucial issue to cope with.

2. It's simple, truly: any major decision I have



to make has to be discussed with my family.

The thing is, one person ^{alone} can't decide for many, especially ~~if~~ if it's ~~is~~ important. For me, family and friends always come first.

3. When it comes to my kids, I tend ~~to~~ not to be ~~very~~ strict with them. Instead of letting them make the same mistakes I did, ~~in real life~~ I come up with a ~~sort of~~ game to teach them the lessons I've learnt the hard way.

4. Sustainability is when everything works according to the plan. This way, I can be assured that nothing might malfunction and no ~~one may~~ ~~screw up~~ ~~prob~~ setbacks may appear out of nowhere. To me, sustainability should be kept a priority through carefully structured timetable.



5. In my view, it's better to react to criticism ~~attentively and~~ rationally, and so is to deal with setbacks, ^{or other challenges} attentively. Don't let criticism get on your nerves — after all, it's an excellent opportunity for improvement.

6. Two words: be tough. By ~~this~~ ^{this} I mean ^{that} young entrepreneurs ~~won't~~ aren't likely to succeed fresh off the boat. Nevertheless, they should keep going ~~instead of giving up~~, and not let all the problems make them give up.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

Answer: Basically, we can replace "unless" with "if ~~not~~ ... not": "If conflicting priorities are not





resolved, ...", which means that the condition is the opposite of the one with "if".

2. Communication is an essential skill of success in the modern workplace.

Answer: In general, the ^{predicate} ~~action~~ ^(verb) and the subject of the sentence are emphasized the most. As the main idea of the sentence is the effect of communication, the ^{word "communication"} ~~utterance~~ ^{is} ~~the~~ subject there.

3. There is occurring a ~~shift~~ shift in societal values toward global sustainability.

Answer: ^{By and large,} "There is" is a grammatical construction that adds to the complexity ~~and the~~ ~~intention~~ of the sentence. Without it, the sentence would ~~be~~ sound less gripping and memorable.

4. To thrive, ~~the~~ organizations must embrace



calculated risk-taking.

Answer: The expression "to thrive" functions as the aim of the action; in this case, the aim, ~~or the~~

~~purpose~~ of ~~the~~ embracing calculated risk-taking is

to thrive. To see it clearly, we can replace "to" with "in order to", which expresses the purpose.

As for the goal of the sentence, it shows that the action is ~~being~~ done with a specific purpose.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Answer: The second type, which implies that the sentence is about an unreal situation in the present.

Task 4.

1. A base

Neil's state hit rock bottom only when he had



spent half a year without a job.

2. A handle

Maggie tends to ~~st~~ get mad ~~for~~ for no reason, since she's so emotional and spontaneous.

3. B take legal action

Since my neighbour and I had a disagreement ^{about} ~~considering~~ the bounds of our respective living areas, he has been considering resolving the conflict in court.

4. A continually

~~It was raining Throughout the entire nighttime~~
~~it was raining cats and dogs all the time.~~

It started raining ^{cats and dogs} from the moment the sun set, and it went on pouring until ~~the~~ ^{the following} morning.

5.

You ^{will be} ~~can~~ able to ignore the things that aren't



important^{for the recipe} if you have the important ones. ~~for the~~

~~recipe~~

6. B scratchy

Tara has always loved travelling, so she decided to go to India this time.

7. D hit

You really shouldn't have said anything about Ralph's retirement as ~~I had warned you that it was~~ you mentioned a sensitive topic.

8. C go

They have ~~to~~ let Simon go from the nursing home after half a year of treatment.

9. C plunge

Many entrepreneurs don't feel ready to start their own companies because of the state of the economy.



10. D posted

If there are any changes considering the examination, we will notify you.

Task 5.

1- ~~I~~ I 2-B 3-E 4-A 5-L

6-H 7- ~~C~~ C 8-D 9- ~~K~~ K 10-F

Extract 5_m - L (Business News).

Purpose: The goal is to tell the reader any new ~~inf~~ pieces of information about business and economics.

Audience: ~~People who work in~~ Economists, business owners, and people interested in business.

Language features: The usage of business vocabulary (e.g. "stock market", "~~z~~ industries", "declines") and such patterns as the comparison of the two types of industries make the text suitable for this genre.



Extract 6-H (Crime Thriller Novel)

Purpose: To ~~make~~ entertain crime thriller lovers by giving them a rush of adrenaline.

Audience: People (generally, adults) who ^{find} ~~like~~ reading ~~the~~ novels about crime gripping and thrilling.

LF: The vocabulary ^("lurked", "watching", "darkness") and the structure of the ~~the~~ sentences make the reader intrigued, as though the ~~the~~ events described were happening to the reader in real life.

Extract 10-F (Instruction Manual).

Purpose: To ~~make~~ tell the reader ~~what is the~~ how to assemble and use ~~an object~~ something correctly.

Audience: People that bought the details in a store and would like to learn how to assemble them.

LF: A clear sequence of actions (e.g. "first, ...",



"then,..." ~~with~~ supported by a detailed explanation.

Extract 4-A (Political Speech).

Purpose: To ~~was~~ encourage the people of the nation to do something ~~beneficial~~ crucial for the ~~the~~ country's future.

Audience: The citizens of the country.

LF: The usage of modals ~~that~~, such as "must", ~~that~~ ^{action} words ~~that~~ like "depends", "decision", and time markers like "today", "now" ~~that~~ showing that a ~~decision~~ ^{decision} is imminent and has to be made at the moment.

~~Extract~~ Extract 2-B (Scientific Article)

Purpose: To share ^{about} a ~~great~~ scientific discovery with the world.

Audience: Scientists and science ~~is~~ enthusiasts.

LF: ~~Was~~ Specific to the topic





Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: This is a fallacy ~~since~~ since ~~people~~ ^{do} not necessarily ~~do~~ do so to hurt others and care only about themselves. Although it doesn't ^{immediately} make them inconsiderate,

Improved: People who drive in city centres, ~~sometimes~~ ^{undoubtedly,} do harm to the environment.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

